WO

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

DISTRICT OF ARIZONA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

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ORDER OF DETENTION PENDING TRIAL

	Ar	mando Lo	pez-Yanez	Case Num	ber:	<u>11-6117M</u>	
	rdance v ablished		Reform Act, 18 U.S.C. § 3 neck one or both, as applicable.)	142(f), a detention heari	ng has	s been held. I conclude that the following facts	
	by clear and convincing evidence the defendant is a danger to the community and require the detention of the defendant pending trial in this case.						
X	• .	eponderand his case.	e of the evidence the defen	dant is a serious flight ris	sk and	require the detention of the defendant pending	
	tilai ii t	ms case.	PAR	T I FINDINGS OF FA	СТ		
	(1)	The defendant has been convicted of a (federal offense)(state or local offense that would have been a federal offense if a circumstance giving rise to federal jurisdiction had existed) that is					
		□ а	crime of violence as define	d in 18 U.S.C. § 3156(a)(4).		
		☐ ar	offense for which the max	imum sentence is life in	nprisor	nment or death.	
		☐ ar	offense for which a maxin	num term of imprisonme	ent of t	en years or more is prescribed in	
		☐ a de	elony that was committed scribed in 18 U.S.C. § 314	after the defendant had 2(f)(1)(A)-(C), or compa	been o	convicted of two or more prior federal offenses state or local offenses.	
	(2)	The offense described in finding 1 was committed while the defendant was on release pending trial for a federal state or local offense.					
	(3)	A period of not more than five years has elapsed since the (date of conviction)(release of the defendant fimprisonment) for the offense described in finding 1.					
	(4)	Findings Nos. (1), (2) and (3) establish a rebuttable presumption that no condition or combination of conditions we reasonably assure the safety of (an)other person(s) and the community. I further find that the defendant has needed this presumption.					
				Alternative Findings			
	(1)	There is p	robable cause to believe th	at the defendant has co	mmitte	ed an offense	
		☐ fo	which a maximum term o	f imprisonment of ten ye	ears or	more is prescribed in²	
		☐ ur	der 18 U.S.C. § 924(c)				
	(2)	The defer conditions	dant has not rebutted the will reasonably assure the	presumption established appearance of the defe	ed by ndant	finding 1 that no condition or combination of as required and the safety of the community.	
				Alternative Findings			
X	(1)	There is a serious risk that the defendant will flee; no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the appearance of the defendant as required.					
	(2)					e safety of others and the community.	
	(3)	There is a serious risk that the defendant will (obstruct or attempt to obstruct justice) (threaten, injure, or intimida a prospective witness or juror).					
	(4)						
							

¹Insert as applicable: (a) Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. § 801 et seq.); (b) Controlled Substances Import and Export Act (21 U.S.C. § 951 et seq.); or (c) Section 1 of Act of Sept. 15, 1980 (21 U.S.C. § 955a).

²Insert as applicable: (a) Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. § 801 et seq.); (b) Controlled Substances Import and Export Act (21 U.S.C. § 951 et seq.); or (c) Section 1 of Act of Sept. 15, 1980 (21 U.S.C. § 955a).

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PART II -- WRITTEN STATEMENT OF REASONS FOR DETENTION

(Check one or both, as applicable.)

1)	I find that the credible testimony and information ³ submitted at the hearing establishes by clear and convincing evidence as to danger that:					
2)	I find that a preponderance of the evidence as to risk of flight that:					
	The defendant is not a citizen of the United States.					
	The defendant, at the time of the charged offense, was in the United States illegally.					
	f released herein, the defendant faces deportation proceedings by the Bureau of Immigration and Custom Enforcement, placing him/her beyond the jurisdiction of this Court.					
	The defendant has no significant contacts in the United States or in the District of Arizona.					
	The defendant has no resources in the United States from which he/she might make a bond reasonably calculated to assure his/her future appearance.					
	The defendant has a prior criminal history.					
	The defendant lives and works in Mexico.					
]	The defendant is an amnesty applicant but has no substantial ties in Arizona or in the United States and substantial family ties to Mexico.					
	There is a record of prior failure to appear in court as ordered.					
	The defendant attempted to evade law enforcement contact by fleeing from law enforcement.					
	The defendant is facing a minimum mandatory of incarceration and a maximum of					
Γhe d	efendant does not dispute the information contained in the Pretrial Services Report, except:					
n add	dition:					
	2) X X X I I I I I I I I I I					

³ "The rules concerning admissibility of evidence in criminal trials do not apply to the presentation and consideration of information at the [detention] hearing." 18 U.S.C. § 3142(f). See 18 U.S.C. § 3142(g) for the factors to be taken into account.

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PART III -- DIRECTIONS REGARDING DETENTION

The defendant is committed to the custody of the Attorney General or his/her designated representative for confinement in a corrections facility separate, to the extent practicable, from persons awaiting or serving sentences or being held in custody pending appeal. The defendant shall be afforded a reasonable opportunity for private consultation with defense counsel. On order of a court of the United States or on request of an attorney for the Government, the person in charge of the corrections facility shall deliver the defendant to the United States Marshal for the purpose of an appearance in connection with a court proceeding.

PART IV -- APPEALS AND THIRD PARTY RELEASE

IT IS ORDERED that should an appeal of this detention order be filed with the District Court, it is counsel's responsibility to deliver a copy of the motion for review/reconsideration to Pretrial Services at least one day prior to the hearing set before the District Court.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that if a release to a third party is to be considered, it is counsel's responsibility to notify Pretrial Services sufficiently in advance of the hearing before the District Court to allow Pretrial Services an opportunity to interview and investigate the potential third party custodian.

DATE: March 24, 2011

JAMES F. METCALF
United States Magistrate Judge